

使用指南

您的大英百科学术版
Britannica Academic入门指南。



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Our Contact Details

欢迎

academic.eb.com



欢迎订阅大英百科学术版

Britannica Academic

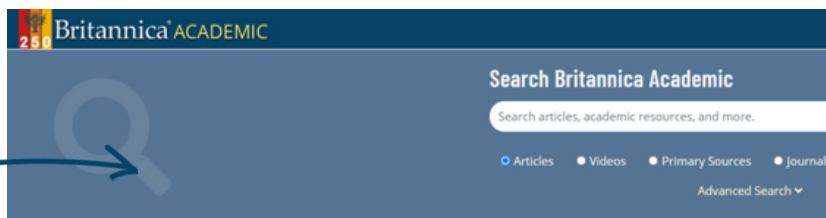
大英百科学术版为进行全面的跨学科研究提供了所有必要条件。在不同领域的诺贝尔奖获得者，历史学家，专业顾问，教授和其他著名专家的贡献下，大英百科学术版以客观公正的国际化视角和洞察力提供无可比拟的可靠信息。

您可以轻松访问备受赞誉的
《大英百科全书》和韦氏大词典
以及许多其他研究工具所提供
的大量文章和多媒体。

首页

搜索栏目

在搜索栏目中输入关键词进行搜索。



My Research

轻松地编辑，整理，保存和共享您喜欢的资料内容。

Explore Britannica Academic

ARTICLES

IMAGES AND VIDEO

My Research

Favorites

Save articles, media, and other sources for quick access later.
[Sign In](#) required.

Research Tools

World Atlas

Search thousands of maps, flags, articles, and statistics in this interactive World Atlas.

Original Sources

Original Sources is a compilation of thousands of primary source documents, complete books, and authentic images.

Popular Topics

pollution

Filter: Journals and Periodicals

immigration

Filter: Images

climate change

Filter: Year in Review

Featured EBSCO Journals and Periodicals



Search all journals and periodicals

Merriam-Webster

Search Merriam-Webster Collegiate

Dictionary Thesaurus

Merriam-Webster is America's leading and most-trusted provider of language information, and the Collegiate® Dictionary is the standard reference for professional and academic writing.

[Learn more at M-W.com](#)

EBSCO 杂志/刊物

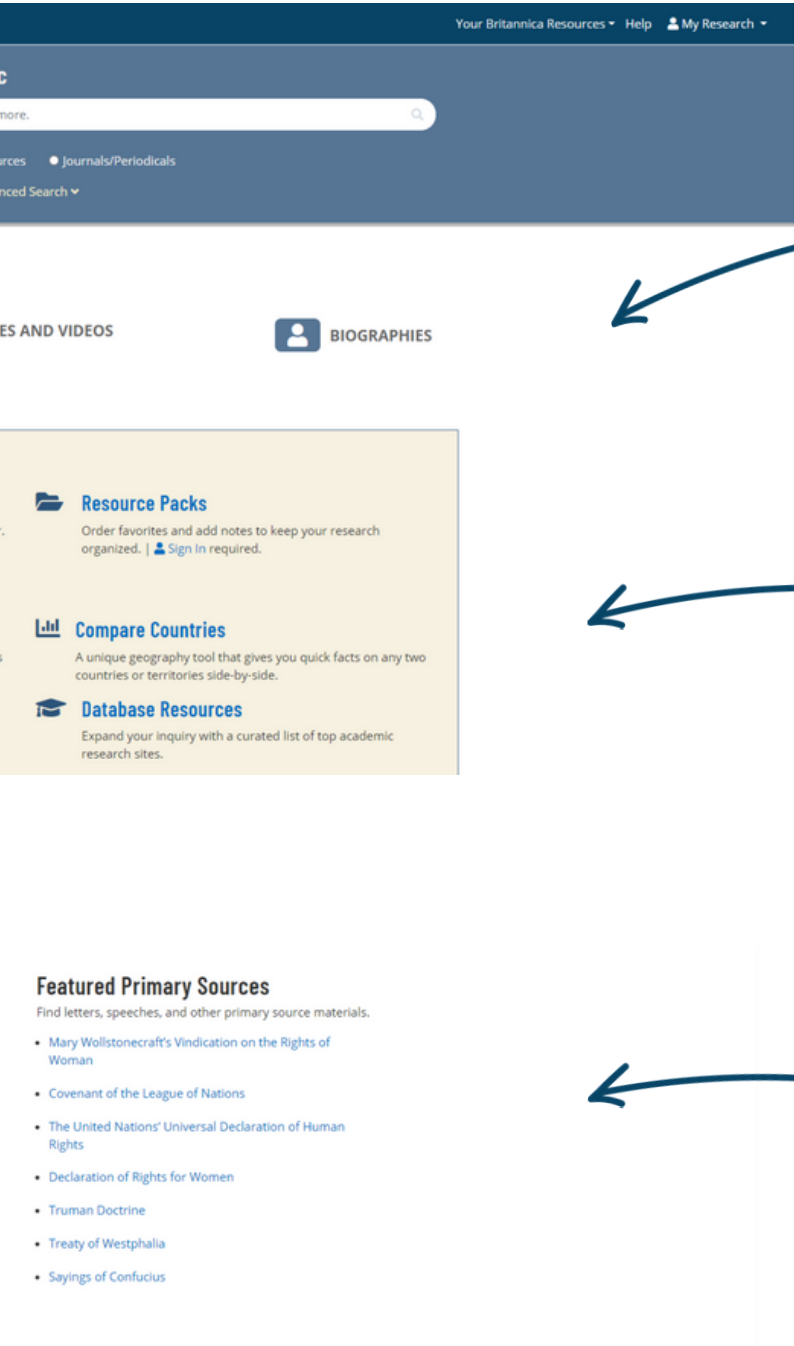
点击查询数千则杂志和学术期刊文章。

《韦氏》高校大辞典

Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary

全美最大，最全面的权威英语词典。

首頁



访问内容

使用文章和媒体浏览按类别浏览内容。

地理研究工具

“世界地图集” (World Atlas) 使您可以浏览世界各国的统计数据和相关内容。使用“比较国家”(Compare Countries) 来发现任何两个国家之间的异同。

原始文献

Primary Sources

通过单击访问推荐的原始文献，包括信件，演讲，历史文档和其他原始材料的数字记录。

浏览文章和媒体

Article Browse



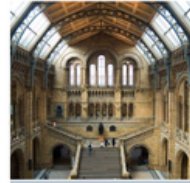
Animals



Arts and
Literature



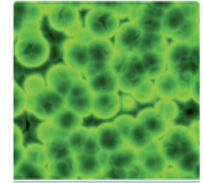
Earth and
Geography



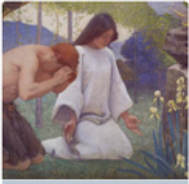
History



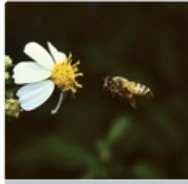
Life
Processes



Living
Things
(Other)



Philosophy
and
Religion



Plants



Science and
Mathematics



Society



Sports and
Recreation



Technology

在主页点击[文章浏览\(Article Browse\)](#)或[媒体浏览\(Media Browse\)](#)可让您按主题和子主题深入探索Britannica Academic的内容。

人物传记

250 Britannica ACADEMIC SEARCH Help My Research

Biography Browse

ERA

Click to select an era...

NATIONAL/CULTURAL ASSOCIATION

Click to select an association...

KNOWN FOR

Click to select an activity...

GENDER

male

female

Clear All Filters

DISPLAYING 1 - 10 OF 34,810 RESULTS.

Aakjær, Jeppe

(born Sept. 10, 1866, Aakjær, Den.—died April 22, 1930, Jenle), poet and novelist, leading exponent of Danish regional literature and of the literature of social



Aaliyah

American rhythm and blues singer and actress (born Jan. 16, 1979, Brooklyn, N.Y.—died Aug. 25, 2001, Abaco Islands, The Bahamas), , was considered on the verge of



Aalto, Alvar

(born Feb. 3, 1898, Kuortane, Fin., Russian Empire—died May 11, 1976, Helsinki, Fin.), Finnish architect, city planner, and furniture designer whose international reputation



Aaron

(flourished 14th century bce), the traditional founder and head of the Israelite priesthood, who, with his brother Moses, led the Israelites out of Egypt. The figure of Aaron

Aaron ben Elijah

(born 1328/30, Nicomedia, Ottoman Empire [modern İzmit, Turkey]—died 1369), theologian of Constantinople (now Istanbul), the only scholar to seek a philosophical basis for



Aaron, Hank

(born February 5, 1934, Mobile, Alabama, U.S.—died January 22, 2021, Atlanta, Georgia),

点击“传记” (Biographies) 标签，按性别，时代，国籍及其专业领域搜索和浏览名人传记。您还可以通过主页上的“传记” (Biographies) 链接进入。

文章页面与阅读工具

收藏与分享

点击分享图标将文章分享至电子邮件。点击星标将资源收藏到My Research账户。

生成引文出处 Cite

为文章生成引文。有四种标准格式可选：MLA，APA，哈佛或芝加哥格式手册。

朗读文章

通过文字转语音工具朗读文章。

The screenshot shows the Britannica Academic article page for 'bacteria'. The page features a blue header with the Britannica logo and search bar. Below the header is a large image of yellow, rod-shaped bacteria. The main content area includes a 'Table of Contents' sidebar on the left, an 'Introduction' section with a small image of bacteria, and a 'Double-click dictionary' pop-up window at the bottom right. Two blue arrows point from the 'Table of Contents' and the 'Introduction' image to their respective descriptions in the text below.

文章目录

通过单击“目录”中的子主题链接转跳到文章的任何部分。

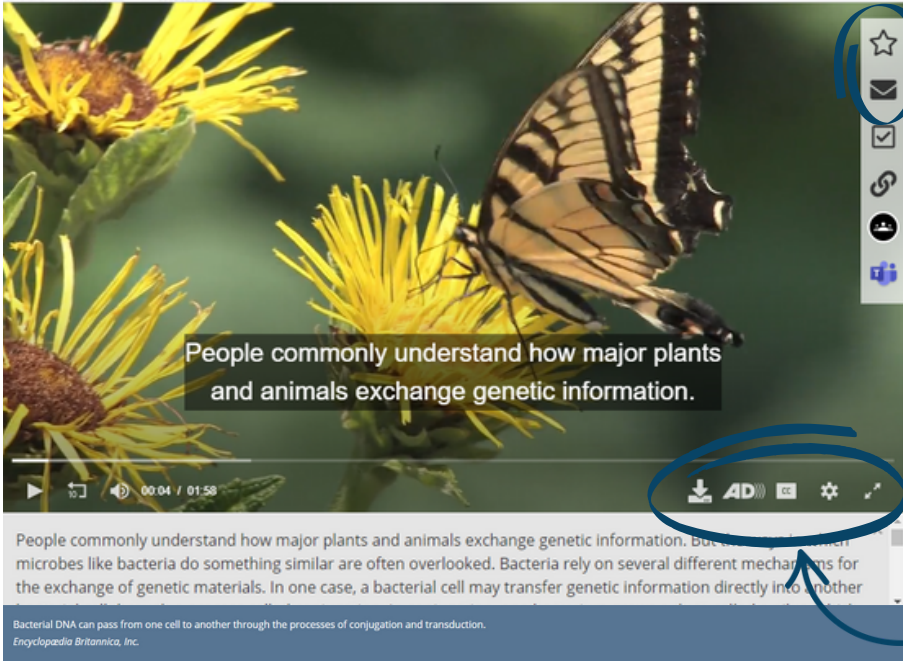
图像与视频

单击文章中的任何图像或视频将在叠加窗口中打开它。

翻译全文

点击地球图标打开语言选项，可将网页从英语翻译成简体中文等多种语言。

媒体工具: 图像与视频



收藏与分享



单击星标将媒体保存到My Research，或者通过电子邮件共享图片。

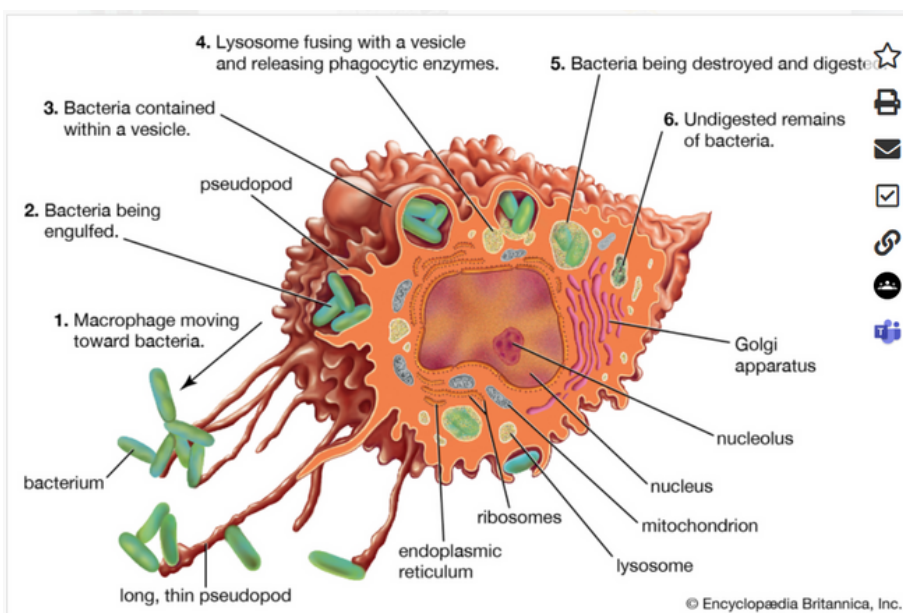
生成引文出处



点击图标为图像或视频生成引文。

媒体播放器

点击开启隐藏式字幕 (CC) 或全屏播放视频。



打印或下载



单击打印机图标以打印图像。您也可以下载视频。

复制链接



点击复制媒体链接。

文章作者查询

The screenshot shows the top of a Britannica Academic article page for the topic 'bacteria'. The page has a dark blue header with the Britannica logo and 'ACADEMIC' text on the left, and a search bar, 'Help', and 'My Research' on the right. Below the header, the word 'bacteria' is displayed in large white text. To the right of the title are several icons for sharing, saving, and printing. On the left side, there is a 'Table of Contents' sidebar with a scrollable list of topics: Introduction, The bacterial cell, Bacterial reproduction, Ecology of bacteria, Evolution of bacteria, Biosynthesis, nutrition, and growth of bacteria, Classification of bacteria, and Additional Reading. The main content area on the right contains several paragraphs of text, including references to works by Joanne M. Wiley, Linda M. Sherwood, Christopher J. Woollerton, Thomas D. Brock, Larry Snyder et al., Clive Edwards, Charles Gerday and Nicolas Glansdorff, and Julian Marchesi. Below the text, there are sections for 'Robert J. Kadner' and 'EB Editors'. A blue arrow points from the 'Additional Reading' link in the sidebar to the 'Article Contributors' section.

250 Britannica[®] ACADEMIC SEARCH Help My Research

bacteria

(2015); Joanne M. Wiley, Linda M. Sherwood, and Christopher J. Woollerton, *Prestcott's Microbiology*, 10th ed. (2015); and Lucy Shapiro and Richard Losick (eds.), *Cell Biology of Bacteria* (2011).

Thomas D. Brock, *The Emergence of Bacterial Genetics* (1990), describes the historical development of bacterial genetics and molecular biology. Additional coverage of the molecular and genetic features of bacteria is found in Larry Snyder et al., *Molecular Genetics of Bacteria*, 4th ed. (2013). Clive Edwards (ed.), *Microbiology of Extreme Environments* (1990); and Charles Gerday and Nicolas Glansdorff (eds.), *Physiology and Biochemistry of Extremophiles* (2007), are detailed explorations of microorganisms that live in extreme environments.

Bacteria in the human body and their role in human health and disease are discussed in Julian Marchesi (ed.), *The Human Microbiota and Microbiome* (2014).

Robert J. Kadner

EB Editors

Article Contributors

Robert J. Kadner - Professor of Microbiology, School of Medicine, University of Virginia, Charlottesville. Coauthor of *Essentials of Medical Microbiology*.

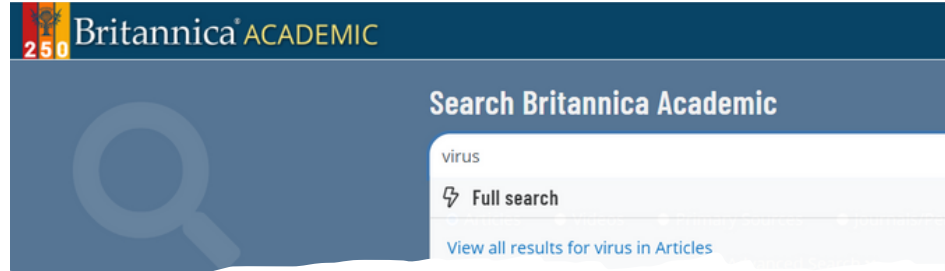
Kara Rogers - Kara Rogers is the senior editor of biomedical sciences at Encyclopædia Britannica, where she oversees a range of content from medicine and genetics to microorganisms. She joined Britannica in 2006 and has been a member of the National Association of Science Writers since 2009.

滚动到文章末尾单击Article Contributors查看文章贡献者以及他们在该主题方面做过的相关研究与贡献。通过Additional Reading查看额外阅读和参考建议，以帮助您进一步进行研究。

研究工具

关键词搜索

在搜索框中键入关键词，例如“virus”，开始搜索。



过滤搜索结果

通过页面上方菜单内按内容类型筛选搜索结果，例如 文章(articles)，图像(images)，视频(videos)，词典(dictionary)，期刊杂志(journals/periodicals)，原始文献与电子书(primary sources/e-books) 或年度回顾 (Year in Review)。



ARTICLES IMAGES VIDEOS MORE

virus (biology) ☆

virus | infectious agent of small size and simple composition that can multiply only in living cells of a ...

Epstein-Barr virus (pathology) ☆

Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) | virus of the Herpesviridae family that is the major cause of acute infectious m characterized by ...

Need to refine? Try our **ADVANCED SEARCH.** ▾

infectious disease ☆

Viruses | Viruses are not, strictly speaking, living organisms. Instead, they are nucleic acid fragments p

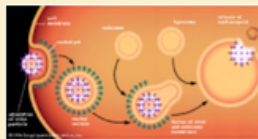
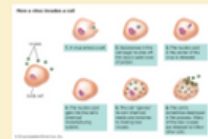
computer virus ☆

computer virus | a portion of a program code that has been designed to furtively copy itself into other created ...

高级搜索

使用“高级搜索”进一步优化搜索结果。

IMAGES RELATED TO THIS SEARCH:



高级搜索


250 Britannica ACADEMIC SEARCH Help My Research


You searched for "virus"
DISPLAYING 1 - 11 OF 11 RESULTS.


ARTICLES IMAGES **VIDEOS** MORE


Need to refine? Try our **ADVANCED SEARCH.**

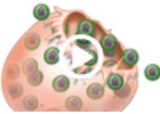
With all the words	With the exact phrase
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
With any of these words	Without these words
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
With these words near each other	
<input type="text"/>	

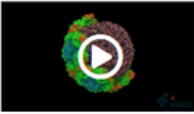
- 


Animation and microphotography illustrating the structural diversity of viruses.
- 


Testing the effectiveness of deploying mosquitoes with a Zika-blocking bacterium...
- 

Learn how a benign bacterial virus can be used to improve the performance of...
- 

The cycle of infection results in the death of the host cell and the release...
- 

HIV is the name of the virus that causes AIDS.
- 

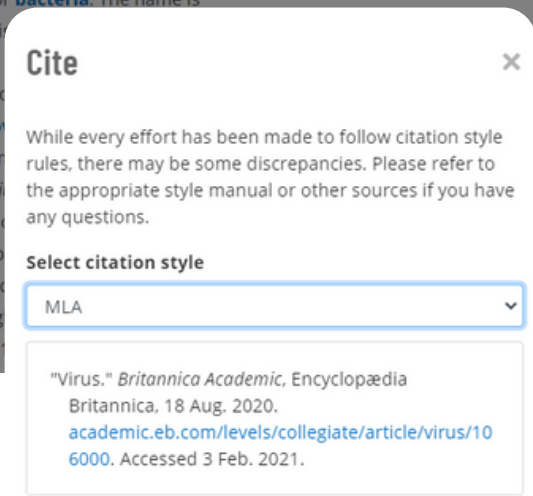
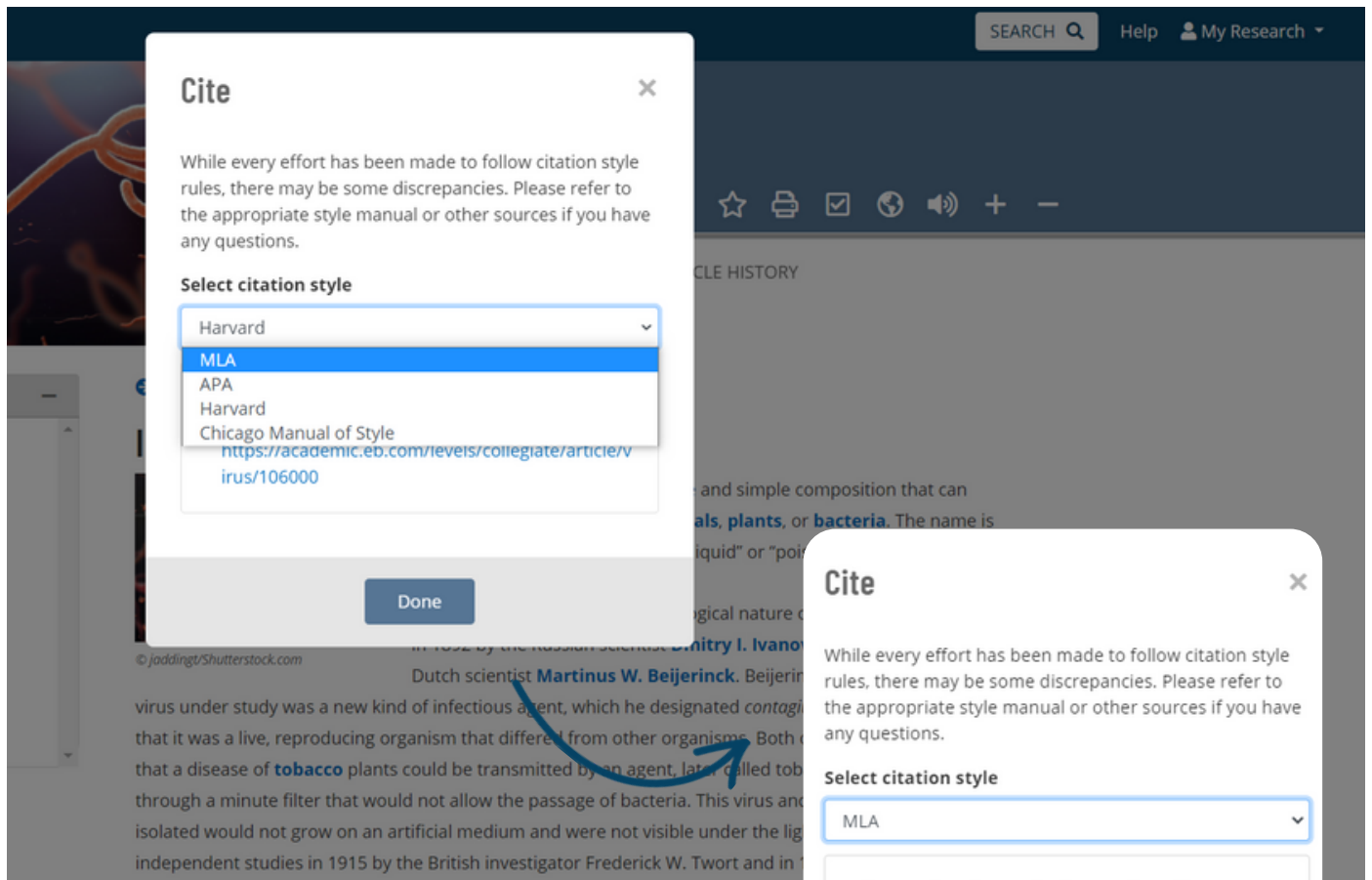
See a 3-D simulation of the motion of the human rhinovirus, the virus that
- 

Scientists have developed a unique, easy, and effective method for testing
- 

Learn about Richard Dawkins's objections to religious belief.

高级搜索允许您使用参数 来优化搜索。 您可以输入一个或多个可用的高级搜索参数。大英百科的搜索引擎将查找与您指定的所有参数匹配的内容。

引文工具



引文工具可以按照多个规范格式为您生成引用文章或媒体出处。单击工具栏中的引用(Cite)图标打开引用弹窗，从下拉菜单中选择一个格式。复制生成的引文并根据需要粘贴到另一个文档中。

- MLA
- APA
- Chicago Manual of Style
- Harvard

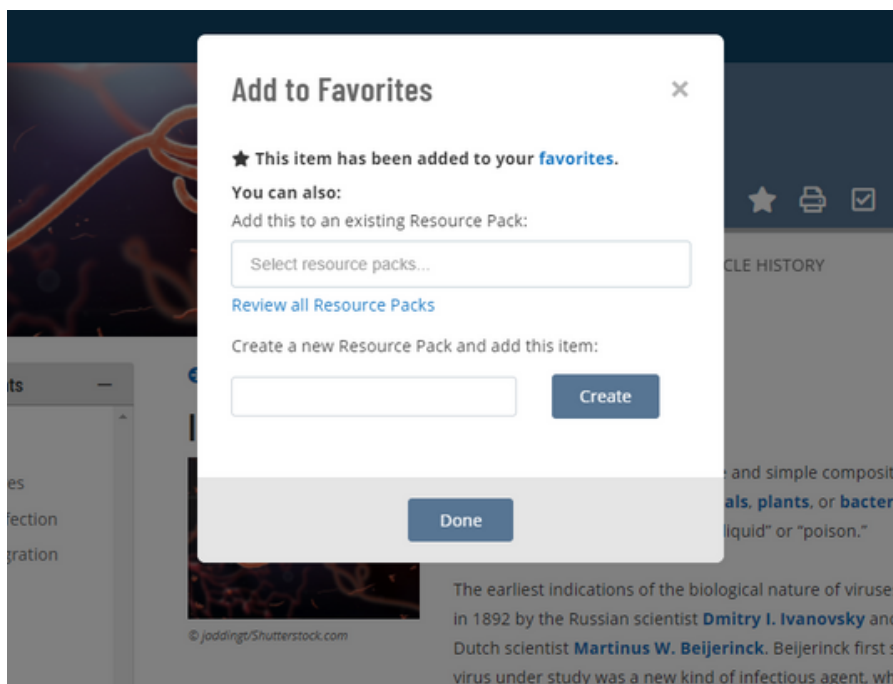
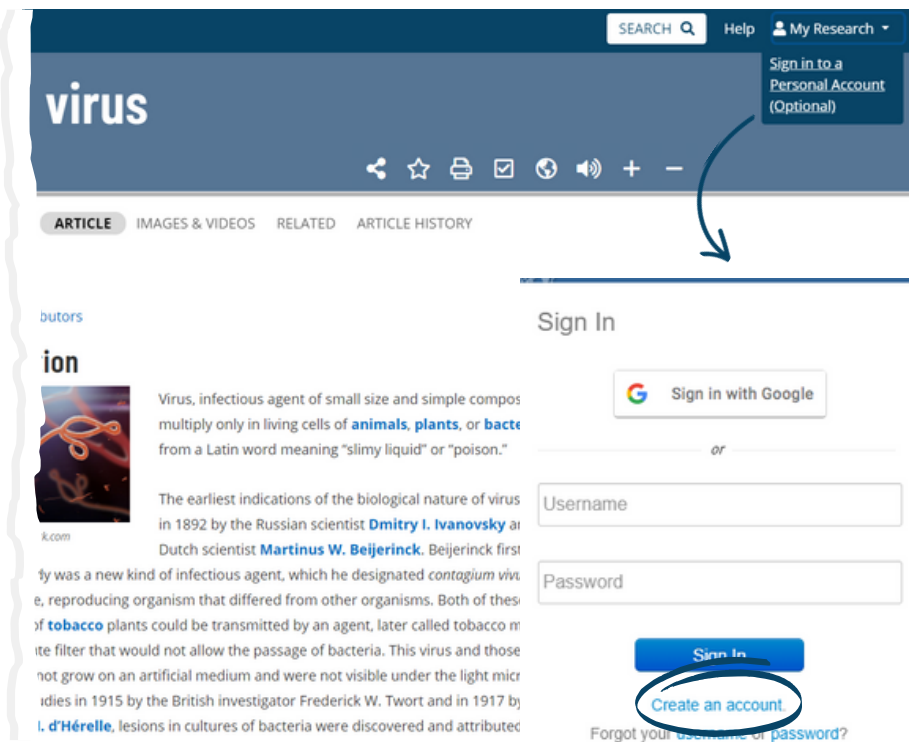
My Research: 创建个人账号

登录

点击任意页面右上角的“Sign In to a Personal Account”登录个人账号。

创建账号

在登录窗口中，点击“Create an account”。输入您的详细信息，然后创建帐户。



添加内容



单击文章或者媒体工具栏中的星星图标“收藏(Favourite)”将文章添加到My Research。出现提示时，您可以选择将内容保存到现有的资源包，或通过输入资源包(或文件夹)名称来创建新的资源包。

My Research: 整理资料内容

My Research

通过单击任意页面右上角的My Research 进入My Research账号页面。

分享资源包

通过生成的链接或电子邮件分享您的资源包。

筛选内容

点击"Filter by content type"按类型筛选您的收藏内容，例如图片。

The screenshot shows the 'My Research' page for user Hannah Creelman. The page title is 'Virtual Worlds'. Below the title, there are buttons for 'Edit Pack', 'Share', and 'Delete Pack'. A description follows: 'Advances in technology have seen virtual worlds and learning become a part of everyday.' Under 'Resources', it lists '2 articles, 2 websites'. Two articles are visible: 'virtual community' and 'virtual reality'. A 'Note' section is present with the text 'I surprised this article.' and buttons for 'Edit Note' and 'Add to Resource Pack'. A dropdown menu for 'All content types' is also visible. Blue arrows and circles highlight the 'Virtual Worlds' title, the 'Share' button, the 'Note' section, and the 'All content types' dropdown.

资源包 Resource Packs

点击查看所有已收藏内容或者创建一个新的资源包。

整理资料内容

将任何收藏内容拖放到左侧的任意资源包中。

添加备注 Notes

为已收藏的内容添加备注。

英语为非母语用户

字典 Dictionary

双击文章中的任意单词查看字典定义。由韦氏大词典提供英语注解。

朗读文章 Read Aloud

通过文字转语音工具朗读文章。



支持所有英语能力

Britannica Academic大英百科学术版具有一系列内置工具，为英语为非常用用户提供多方面阅读支持。

全文翻译

点击地球符号打开语言选项，可将网页从英语翻译成简体中文等多种语言。支持英语为第二语言的用户。在语言之间切换以增强英语理解能力。



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